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news

Colorado Judicial Branch
Mary J. Mullarkey, Chief Justice
Gerald Marroney, State Court Administrator

Nov. 29, 2007

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

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Colorado Supreme Court to hear arguments at North High School on Dec. 6, 2007

The Colorado Supreme Court will hear oral arguments in two cases on Thursday, Dec. 6, 2007, at North High School in Denver before an audience of high school students. The public also is invited to attend.

The visit is part of the Colorado Judicial Branch's *Courts in the Community* – the outreach program the Colorado Supreme Court and Court of Appeals initiated on Law Day (May 1), 1986. The *Courts in the Community* program was developed to give Colorado high school students first-hand experience in how the Colorado judicial system works and illustrate how disputes are resolved in a democratic society. These are not mock trials. The court will hear actual arguments from which it will issue opinions. The court generally issues opinions within a few months of the arguments.

The seven-justice Supreme Court – Chief Justice Mary Mullarkey, Justice Gregory Hobbs, Justice Alex Martinez, Justice Michael Bender, Justice Nancy Rice, Justice Nathan Coats and Justice Allison Eid – will hear oral arguments in these two cases:

- 06SC385, **Lavonne Robinson v. Colorado State Lottery Division**: Ms. Robinson, as a member of a group of lottery ticket buyers who filed a lawsuit as a class action, sought review of the Colorado Court of Appeals' decision dismissing the case based on the Governmental Immunity Act. The lawsuit alleged that the Lottery continued to promote and sell scratch game tickets for games in which the grand prize had already been awarded.
- 05SC597, **Janine Bloom v. People of the State of Colorado**: Ms. Bloom, who was convicted of first-degree murder in the death of her six-month-old son, sought review of actions in the trial court, including a ruling that she was competent to stand trial without having a meaningful competency evaluation.

The proceedings will begin at 8:25 a.m. Thursday, Dec. 6, in the North High School auditorium. A question-and-answer session, during which the students can ask questions of the attorneys, will follow the presentation of arguments in each case. At the conclusion of the second argument, the students also will be given the opportunity to participate in a question-and-answer session with the Supreme Court justices.

There will be a limited number of seats for the public. Audio recordings from the two arguments will be available online within one to two days of the arguments at <http://www.courts.state.co.us/supct/supctoralagruindex.htm>.

Editor's Note:

The documents related to these two cases are located at:

<http://www.courts.state.co.us/exec/pubed/lessonplans/2007/lesspl2007-2.htm>

Additional information on the Courts in the Community program is available at:

<http://www.courts.state.co.us/exec/pubed/courtsinthecommunity.htm>

Please see the following pages for information about expanded media coverage of the proceedings and activities.

We will be reserving seats for journalists. Please contact Jon Sarche at jon.sarche@judicial.state.co.us or at 303-837-3644 if you plan to attend.

Media opportunity

What: Colorado Supreme Court Oral Arguments
When: 8:25 a.m. – 11:55 a.m. Dec. 6, 2007
Where: North High School, 2960 N. Speer Blvd, Denver, CO 80211

Photo opportunities. During oral arguments, the requirements set forth in Canon 3(A)(8) of the Code of Judicial Conduct are in effect. The applicable section of Canon 3 is attached. Highlights include:

- a. A written request for expanded media coverage (form is attached below) must be filed in advance with copies to counsel for the parties.
- b. If granted, only one video camera and/or one still camera is allowed, and that media source must share and pool its coverage with other media.
- c. No flash attachments or lighted television cameras are allowed during the arguments.
- d. The camera operator may use a tripod, but shall not change location while court is in session.

For information, contact Jon Sarche, (303) 837-3644.

Following each argument, during the question and answer interaction between the students, lawyers and judges, access is open for media opportunities without the limitations of Canon 3. All media representatives also are welcome to photograph the luncheon immediately following the cases.

Schedule.

8:25 a.m. – 8:30 a.m.	Color Guard presentation
8:30 a.m. – 8:45 a.m.	Opening remarks
8:45 a.m. – 9:45 a.m.	06SC385, <u>Robinson v. Colorado State Lottery Division</u>
9:45 a.m. – 10:00 a.m.	Justices conference; attorneys answer students' questions
10:00 a.m. – 10:25 a.m.	Break
10:25 a.m. – 11:25 a.m.	06SC597, <u>Bloom v. People of the State of Colorado</u>
11:25 a.m. – 11:40 a.m.	Justices conference; attorneys answer students' questions
11:40 a.m. – 11:55 a.m.	Justices answer students' questions
12:10 p.m. – 1:10 p.m.	Lunch, justices and selected students

Request for Expanded Media Coverage. Requests must be submitted at least one day prior to the proceeding as outlined in Canon 3 (submitting requests three days prior to the proceeding is appreciated to allow for response time). Submit to Clerk of the Court, Susan Festag, Colorado State Judicial Building, 2 E. 14th Avenue, Denver, CO 80203; FAX 303-837-2340. Copies also must be sent to the attorneys in the cases. A fill-in-the-blank request form is attached below.

Expanded media coverage of court proceedings

The presence of expanded media coverage in the Colorado court system's courtrooms is controlled by strict standards spelled out in Canon 3A(8) of the Colorado Code of Judicial Conduct effective Dec. 1, 1985. The Canon also outlines each step necessary to garner approval for such coverage.

There are several points in the Canon of particular note:

1. A written request for expanded media coverage must be submitted to the judge at least one day before expanded media coverage is requested to begin, unless a longer or shorter time is required or permitted by the judge.
2. Copies of the expanded media coverage request shall be mailed or faxed to all counsel for each party participating in the proceeding prior to submitting the request to the court.
3. The request must include a description of the pooling arrangements, including the identity of the designated representatives.
4. Any party or witness may lodge with the judge a written objection to expanded coverage of all or a portion of a proceeding.

Request for expanded media coverage in Colorado state courts

Canon 3. A Judge Should Perform the Duties of His or Her Office Impartially and Diligently.

- (8) *Judicial Supervision over Expanded Media Coverage of Court Proceedings.* A judge may authorize expanded media coverage of court proceedings, in addition to those referred to in section (7) of this Canon, subject to the guidelines set forth below.
- (a) **Definitions.** As used in this section, unless the context otherwise requires:
- (I) "Proceeding" means any trial, hearing, or any other matter held in open court which the public is entitled to attend.
 - (II) "Photograph" and "photography" means all recording or broadcasting of visual images, by means of still photographs, videotape, television broadcasts, motion pictures, or otherwise.
 - (III) "Expanded media coverage" means any photography or audio recording of proceedings.
 - (IV) "Judge" means the justice, judge, referee, or other judicial officer presiding over the proceedings. In proceedings with more than one judge presiding, any decision required shall be made by a majority of the judges.
 - (V) "Media" means any news gathering or reporting agency and the individual persons involved, and includes newspapers, radio, television, radio and television networks, news services, magazines, trade papers, in-house publications, professional journals, or any other news reporting or news gathering agency whose function it is to inform the public or some segment thereof.
- (b) **Standards for Authorizing Coverage.** In determining whether expanded media coverage should be permitted, a judge shall consider the following factors:
- (I) Whether there is a reasonable likelihood that expanded media coverage would interfere with the rights of the parties to a fair trial;
 - (II) Whether there is a reasonable likelihood that expanded media coverage would unduly detract from the solemnity, decorum and dignity of the court; and
 - (III) Whether expanded media coverage would create adverse effects which would be greater than those caused by traditional media coverage.
- (c) **Limitations on Expanded Media Coverage.** Notwithstanding an authorization to conduct expanded media coverage of a proceeding, there shall be no:
- (I) Expanded media coverage of pretrial hearings in criminal cases, except advisements and arraignments;
 - (II) Expanded media coverage of jury voir dire;
 - (III) Audio recording or "zoom" close-up photography of bench conferences;
 - (IV) Audio recording or close-up photography of communications between counsel and client or co-counsel;
 - (V) Expanded media coverage of in camera hearings;
 - (VI) Close-up photography of members of the jury.

- (d) **Authority to Impose Restrictions on Expanded Media Coverage.** A judge may restrict or limit expanded media coverage as may be necessary to preserve the dignity of the court or to protect the parties, witnesses, or jurors. A judge may terminate or suspend expanded media coverage at any time upon making findings of fact that: (1) rules established under this Canon or additional rules imposed by the judge have been violated; or (2) substantial rights of individual participants or rights to a fair trial will be prejudiced by such coverage if it is allowed to continue.
- (e) **Conditions for Coverage.** Expanded media coverage shall be conducted only under the following conditions:
- (I) **Equipment Limitations.**
- (aa) **Video.** Only one person at a time shall be permitted to operate a videotape, television, or motion picture camera. There shall be only one such camera at a time in the courtroom, except that, at the discretion of the judge, the camera operator may have a second camera. The camera operator may use a tripod, but shall not change location while court is in session.
- (bb) **Audio.** The court's audio system shall be used if technically suitable and, in that event, there must be no interference with the court's use of its system. If the court's system is not technically suitable, then the person conducting expanded media coverage may install an audio recording system at his or her own expense upon first obtaining approval of the judge. All microphones and related wiring shall be unobtrusive and shall not interfere with the movement of those in the courtroom.
- (cc) **Still Cameras.** Only one person at a time shall be permitted to operate still cameras, which shall make as little noise as possible. The still photographer may use a tripod, but shall not change location while court is in session.
- (dd) **Lighting.** No movie lights, flash attachments, or sudden lighting changes shall be permitted during a proceeding. No modification or addition of lighting equipment shall be permitted without the permission of the judge.
- (ee) **Operating Signals.** No visible or audible light or signal (tally light) shall be used on any equipment.
- (II) **Pooling Arrangements.** The media shall be solely responsible for designating one media representative to conduct each of the categories of expanded media coverage listed in subsection (I) of this section, and for arranging an open and impartial distribution scheme with a distribution point located outside of the courtroom. If no agreement can be reached on either of these matters, then there shall be no expanded media coverage of the type for which no pooling agreement has been made. Neither judges nor other court personnel shall be called upon to resolve any disputes concerning such pooling arrangements.
- (III) **Conduct of Media Representatives.** Persons conducting expanded media coverage shall conduct themselves in a manner consistent with the decorum and dignity of the courtroom. The following practices shall apply:
- (aa) Equipment employed to provide expanded media coverage shall be positioned and operated so as to minimize any distraction;
- (bb) Identifying marks, call letters, logos, symbols, and legends shall be concealed on all equipment. Persons operating such equipment shall not wear clothing bearing any such identifying information;
- (cc) Equipment used to provide expanded media coverage shall not be placed in, or removed from, the courtroom while court is in session. No film, videotape, or lens shall be changed within a courtroom while court is in session.
- (f) **Procedures.** The following procedures shall be followed in obtaining authorization for expanded media coverage:
- (I) **Request for Expanded Media Coverage.** A written request shall be submitted to the judge at least one day before expanded media coverage is requested to begin, unless a longer or shorter time is required or permitted by the judge. Copies of the request shall be given to counsel for each party participating in the proceeding. The request shall include the following:
- (aa) The name, number, date and time of the proceeding;
- (bb) The type (audio, video, or still photography) of expanded media coverage requested and a description of the pooling arrangements required by section (e)(II), including the identity of the designated representatives.
- (II) **Objections.** Any party or witness may lodge with the judge a written objection to expanded media coverage of all or a portion of a proceeding.
- (III) **Judicial Authorization.** The judge shall rule on a request or objection within a reasonable time prior to the proceeding or promptly after the request or objection if the proceeding has begun. The ruling shall be made on the record and the reasons therefore set forth briefly.
- (IV) The media or any witness may not appeal, or seek review by original proceeding, the granting or denial of expanded media coverage. A party may seek review of a ruling by original proceeding, if otherwise appropriate, or by post-trial appeal.

Request for Expanded Media Coverage

The name of media group: _____

Person making request: _____

Contact information: _____

Name, address of counsel (if represented): _____

Date of request: _____ Date of proceeding: Dec. 6, 2007

Time of the proceeding	Case No.	Case title
8:45 a.m.	06SC385	Robinson v. Colo. State Lottery Div.
10:25 a.m.	05SC597	Bloom v. People

The type of expanded media coverage requested:	Designated Representative:
<input type="checkbox"/> audio	_____
<input type="checkbox"/> video	_____
<input type="checkbox"/> still photography	_____

Description of the pooling arrangements required by section (e)(II), including the identity of the designated representatives:

Requests must be submitted at least one day prior to the proceeding as outlined in Canon 3 (submitting requests three days prior to the proceeding is appreciated to allow for response time). Submit to Clerk of the Court, Susan Festag, Colorado State Judicial Building, 2 E. 14th Avenue, Denver, CO 80203; FAX 303-837-2340.

The undersigned hereby certifies that on the ____ day of _____, 2007, a true and correct copy of the foregoing Request for Expanded Media Coverage was mailed, faxed or hand delivered to the following persons at the locations or fax numbers indicated:

06SC385 – Robinson v. Colorado State Lottery Division

For the Petitioner:

Robert B. Carey and Leif Garrison, The Carey Law Firm, 2301 E. Pikes Peak Ave., Colorado Springs, CO 80909, 719-635-0377, Fax 719-635-2920

Walter H. Sargent, Walter H. Sargent P.C., 1632 N. Cascade Ave., Colorado Springs, CO 80907, 719-577-4510, Fax 719-577-4696

For the Respondents:

Daniel D. Domenico, Solicitor General, Andrew M. Katarikawe, Assistant Attorney General, 1525 Sherman St., 7th Floor, Denver, CO 80203, 303-866-5327

06SC597 – Bloom v. People of the State of Colorado

For the Defendant-Appellant:

Anne Stockham, Colorado State Public Defender's Office, 1290 Broadway, Suite 900, Denver, CO 80203; 303-764-1400

For the Plaintiff-Appellee:

Christine C. Brady, Assistant Attorney General, 1525 Sherman St., 7th Floor, Denver, CO 80203; 303-866-5785

____ I agree to comply with all relevant orders and all criteria set forth in [Canon 3](#).

Signature _____ Date _____