SUPREME COURT, STATE OF COLORADO

Oral Argument: Tuesday, April 4, 2023 Bailiff: Chambers of Justice Márquez 9:00 a.m. EN BANC

2022SC824 (1 HOUR)

**Petitioners:** 

Aurora Public Schools and David James O'Neill,

٧.

Respondents:

A.S. and B.S.

#### For the Petitioner Aurora Public Schools:

M Gwyneth Whalen William Stuart Stuller Anne Lynette Stuller CAPLAN AND EARNEST LLC

#### For the Petitioner David James O'Neill:

Leonard Ray Higdon LAW OFFICE OF LEONARD R HIGDON

### For the Respondents:

James W Avery
AVERY LAW FIRM
and
Jennifer Bennett
Robert Friedman
GUPTA WESSLER PLLC

# For Amici Curiae American Association for Justice, Colorado Trial Lawyers Association

Nelson Patrick Boyle 5280 APPELLATE GROUP and Alyssa C E Hill Susan Paige Singleton BURG SIMPSON ELDREDGE HERSH JARDIN

For Amici Curiae American Property Casualty Insurance Association, American Tort Reform Association, Colorado Chamber of Commerce, Colorado Civil Justice League, National Association of Mutual Insurance Companies Daniel E Rohner Cary Silverman SHOOK, HARDY & BACON LLP

### For Amicus Curiae Archdiocese of Denver

Scott Mark Browning Michael Douglas Plachy Caitlin C McHugh LEWIS ROCA ROTHGERBER CHRISTIE LLP

# SUPREME COURT, STATE OF COLORADO

Oral Argument: Tuesday, April 4, 2023 Bailiff: Chambers of Justice Márquez

#### For Amicus Curiae CHILD USA

Michael Lee Nimmo
WAHLBERG WOODRUFF NIMMO SLOANE LLP

For Amici Curiae Colorado Academy, Cornerstone Safety Group, Global Works, World Leadership School

Douglas Bowden Tumminello
Kendra Nychel Beckwith
LEWIS ROCA ROTHGERBER CHRISTIE LLP

For Amici Curiae Colorado Association of School Boards, Colorado Association of School Executives, Colorado Rural Schools Alliance, Colorado School Districts Self Insurance Pool, Special District Association of Colorado Jonathan Patrick Fero SEMPLE FARRINGTON EVERALL CASE P.C

For Amicus Curiae Members of the Colorado General Assembly

Vladimir Alexey Ryazanov DIPAOLO WALKER LLC and Benjamin Owen Gillig Sommer D Luther WAGSTAFF LAW FIRM

Certiorari to the Colorado Court of Appeals, 2022CA1583

Docketed: November 2, 2022 At Issue: February 6, 2023

#### ISSUE(S):

Whether applying a newly created cause of action to conduct that occurred prior to the creation of the cause of action violates the Colorado constitutional prohibition against laws that are retrospective in operation.

Whether applying a newly enacted waiver of immunity from suit to conduct that occurred prior to the enactment of the waiver, and at a time when the immunity was in effect, violates the Colorado constitutional prohibition against laws that are retrospective in operation.

SUPREME COURT, STATE OF COLORADO Oral Argument: Tuesday, April 4, 2023

Bailiff: Chambers of Justice Márquez

10:00 a.m. EN BANC

2021SC564 (1 HOUR)

Petitioner:

Cristobal Fernando Garcia,

٧.

Respondent:

The People of the State of Colorado.

Certiorari to the Colorado Court of Appeals, 2017CA1910 Docketed: July 26, 2021

At Issue: February 6, 2023

For the Petitioner: Joseph Paul Hough

OFFICE OF THE PUBLIC DEFENDER

For the Respondent:

Erin Kelly Grundy
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

### ISSUE(S):

Whether, as a matter of first impression, the jury must receive an instruction defining the 'universal malice' element of extreme indifference murder.

SUPREME COURT, STATE OF COLORADO Oral Argument: Tuesday, April 4, 2023

Bailiff: Chambers of Justice Márquez

1:00 p.m. EN BANC

2021SC506 (1 HOUR)

Petitioner:

The People of the State of Colorado,

٧.

Respondent:

Charles Joseph McLaughlin.

Certiorari to the Colorado Court of Appeals, 2019CA960

Docketed: July 6, 2021 At Issue: February 6, 2023 For the Petitioner:

John T Lee

OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

For the Respondent:

Casey Mark Klekas

OFFICE OF THE PUBLIC DEFENDER

### ISSUE(S):

Whether the court of appeals erred by splitting from People v. Davis, 218 P.3d 718 (Colo. App. 2008) and People v. Zubiate, 2013 COA 69 in holding that self-serving hearsay is admissible under the rule of completeness.

Whether the court of appeals erred by holding that the impeachment rule regarding the admission of hearsay, C.R.E. 806, does not apply to self-serving hearsay that is admitted under the rule of completeness.

SUPREME COURT, STATE OF COLORADO Oral Argument: Tuesday, April 4, 2023

Bailiff: Chambers of Justice Márquez

2:00 p.m. EN BANC

2021SC771 (1 HOUR)

Petitioner:

The People of the State of Colorado,

٧.

Respondent:

Jacob Vanderpauye.

Certiorari to the Colorado Court of Appeals, 2018CA792

Docketed: October 21, 2021 At Issue: February 6, 2023 For the Petitioner:

John T Lee

OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

For the Respondent:

River Brian Sedaka

OFFICE OF THE PUBLIC DEFENDER

### ISSUE(S):

Whether, or under what circumstances, a criminal defendant's self-serving hearsay is inadmissible.

Whether the court of appeals erred in holding the defendant's statement fit under the excited utterance exception to the hearsay rule and exclusion of that statement warranted reversal of his rape conviction.

SUPREME COURT, STATE OF COLORADO Oral Argument: Wednesday, April 5, 2023 Bailiff: Chambers of Justice Márquez

9:00 a.m. EN BANC

2021SC473 (1 HOUR)

Petitioner:

Rafael Aguilar Garcia,

٧.

Respondent:

The People of the State of Colorado.

For the Petitioner:

Joseph Paul Hough

OFFICE OF THE PUBLIC DEFENDER

For the Respondent:

Brian M Lanni

OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

For Amicus Curiae Advance Colorado

Daniel E Burrows

KANSAS ATTORNEY GENERALS OFFICE

Certiorari to the Colorado Court of Appeals, 2017CA1911

Docketed: June 24, 2021 At Issue: February 6, 2023

## ISSUE(S):

[REFRAMED] Whether section 18-1-303, C.R.S. (2021), barred the defendant's prosecution for a Colorado offense after he was prosecuted in Mexico for his conduct in Colorado.

[REFRAMED] Whether double jeopardy barred the defendant's second prosecution because the dual sovereignty doctrine did not apply.

SUPREME COURT, STATE OF COLORADO Oral Argument: Wednesday, April 5, 2023 Bailiff: Chambers of Justice Márquez 10:00 a.m. EN BANC

2021SC796 (1 HOUR)

Petitioner:

Trevor A. Pellegrin,

٧.

Respondent:

The People of the State of Colorado.

Certiorari to the Colorado Court of Appeals, 2018CA1487

Docketed: November 2, 2021 At Issue: February 8, 2023 For the Petitioner:

Emily Catherine Hessler OFFICE OF THE PUBLIC DEFENDER

For the Respondent:

Brittany Limes Zehner
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

### ISSUE(S):

Whether the court of appeals erred in concluding section 18-1-408(5)(c), C.R.S. (2021), creates a 'single distinction' test, meaning that because harassment differs from stalking only insofar as a less serious injury and lesser kind of culpabilitysuffice to prove harassment, the offenses do not merge.

Whether the federal and state constitutions require that a jury make a domestic violence finding subjecting the defendant to an increased penalty.