

ANNOUNCEMENTS
COLORADO COURT OF APPEALS
May 9, 2019

“Slip opinions” are the opinions as filed by the judges with the clerk. Slip opinions are subject to modification, rehearing, withdrawal, or clerical corrections. A link to any modifications to previously posted opinions will appear in the Petition for Rehearing section of the announcement document the day the changes are announced.

PUBLISHED OPINIONS

[2019COA66](#)

Court of Appeals No. [15CA0634](#)
City and County of Denver District Court No. 12CR10292
Honorable William D. Robbins, Judge
Honorable Kenneth M. Laff, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Samuel Sims,

Defendant-Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division VII
Opinion by JUDGE HARRIS
J. Jones and Ashby, JJ., concur

[2019COA67](#)

Court of Appeals No. [16CA1834](#)
City and County of Denver Juvenile Court No. 14JD59
Honorable D. Brett Woods, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Petitioner-Appellee,

In the Interest of A.N.,

Juvenile-Appellant.

ORDER AFFIRMED

Division VI
Opinion by JUDGE RICHMAN
Navarro and Welling, JJ., concur

[2019COA68](#)

Court of Appeals No. [16CA1988](#)
Weld County District Court No. 15CR554
Honorable Marcelo A. Kopcow, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Jose Luis Galvan, Sr.,

Defendant-Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division I
Opinion by JUDGE BERGER
Taubman and Tow, JJ., concur

[2019COA69](#)

Court of Appeals No. [17CA0279](#)
Larimer County District Court No. 15CR1844
Honorable Daniel J. Kaup, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Eric Alexis Neckel,

Defendant-Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division V
Opinion by JUDGE GROVE
Terry and J. Jones, JJ., concur

[2019COA70](#)

Court of Appeals No. [18CA0186](#)
Gunnison County District Court No. 17JD8
Honorable J. Steven Patrick, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Petitioner-Appellee,

In the Interest of J.V.D.,

Juvenile-Appellant.

JUDGMENT REVERSED AND CASE
REMANDED WITH DIRECTIONS

Division VI
Opinion by JUDGE RICHMAN
Navarro and Welling, JJ., concur

[2019COA71](#)

Court of Appeals No. [18CA0560](#)
El Paso County District Court No. 16JV895
Honorable Timothy Schutz, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Petitioner-Appellee,

In the Interest of Z.C., a Child,

and Concerning S.C.,

Respondent-Appellant.

ORDER OF LIMITED REMAND

Division A
Furman, Ashby, and Welling, JJ.
PER CURIAM

[2019COA72](#)

Court of Appeals No. [18CA1628](#)
Larimer County District Court No. 17JV42
Honorable Stephen J. Jouard, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Petitioner-Appellant,

In the Interest of H.T., a Child,

and Concerning G.M.,

Respondent-Appellee.

APPEAL DISMISSED

Division V
Opinion by JUDGE GROVE
Terry and J. Jones, JJ., concur

UNPUBLISHED OPINIONS

Court of Appeals No. 15CA2104
Boulder County District Court No. 14CR1228
Honorable Andrew R. Macdonald, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Daijon Tauron Tyler,

Defendant-Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division V
Opinion by JUDGE TERRY
J. Jones and Grove, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 16CA0157
Mesa County District Court No. 95CR501
Honorable Valerie J. Robison, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Christopher Edward Butler,

Defendant-Appellant.

ORDER AFFIRMED

Division I
Opinion by JUDGE TAUBMAN
Hawthorne and Grove, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 16CA0495
Weld County District Court No. 15CR1086
Honorable Shannon D. Lyons, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Ramon Lurbe,

Defendant-Appellant.

JUDGMENT AND SENTENCE AFFIRMED

Division VI
Opinion by JUDGE NAVARRO
Richman and Welling, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 16CA1517
El Paso County District Court No. 14CR4149
Honorable Thomas K. Kane, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Donald Wayne Fordyce,

Defendant-Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED IN PART, REVERSED IN PART,
AND CASE REMANDED WITH DIRECTIONS

Division VI
Opinion by JUDGE WELLING
Richman and Navarro, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 16CA1566
Mesa County District Court No. 15CR1006
Honorable Valerie J. Robison, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Misti Linn Favorite,

Defendant-Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division III
Opinion by JUDGE FREYRE
Webb and Román, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 16CA1639
Boulder County District Court Nos. 08CR284, 08CR742, 08CR743 & 08CR744
Honorable Maria E. Berkenkotter, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

James Michael Richards,

Defendant-Appellant.

SENTENCE AFFIRMED

Division V
Opinion by JUDGE GROVE
Terry and J. Jones, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 16CA1994
Boulder County District Court No. 14CR1707
Honorable Patrick D. Butler, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Bret Holden Gardner,

Defendant-Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division I
Opinion by JUDGE TAUBMAN
Tow, J., concurs
Berger, J., specially concurs

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 16CA2061
City and County of Denver District Court No. 08CR4421
Honorable Edward D. Bronfin, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Brett L. Candelaria,

Defendant-Appellant.

ORDER AFFIRMED

Division VI
Opinion by JUDGE RICHMAN
Navarro and Welling, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 17CA0035
El Paso County District Court No. 13CR5361
Honorable Robin L. Chittum, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Jorge Luis Pilo Hernandez,

Defendant-Appellant.

ORDER AFFIRMED

Division VI
Opinion by JUDGE FOX
Freyre and Welling, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 17CA0218
Arapahoe County District Court No. 14CR2236
Honorable John R. Lowenbach, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Edwin Lamotte Smith,

Defendant-Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division V
Opinion by JUDGE TERRY
J. Jones and Grove, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 17CA0488
Adams County District Court No. 16CR389
Honorable Martin J. Flaum, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Robert Daniel Miller,

Defendant-Appellant.

ORDER AFFIRMED IN PART, REVERSED IN
PART, AND CASE REMANDED WITH DIRECTIONS

Division VII
Opinion by JUDGE ASHBY
Dunn, J., concurs
Vogt*, J., concurs in part and dissents in part

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 17CA0874
El Paso County District Court No. 08CR3017
Honorable David A. Gilbert, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Eric Lee Andersen,

Defendant-Appellant.

ORDER AFFIRMED

Division VI
Opinion by JUDGE NAVARRO
Richman and Welling, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 17CA0970
Weld County District Court No. 16CR1111
Honorable Julie C. Hoskins, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Angelica Rey Chavez,

Defendant-Appellant.

JUDGMENT VACATED AND CASE
REMANDED WITH DIRECTIONS

Division III
Opinion by JUDGE ROMÁN
Webb and Freyre, JJ., concur

Prior Opinion Announced 02-28-2019, WITHDRAWN
Petition for Rehearing GRANTED

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 17CA1266
Yuma County District Court No. 16JV1
Honorable Carl S. McGuire, III, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Petitioner-Appellee,

In the Interest of R.A.P., a Child,

and Concerning T.J.F.,

Respondent-Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED AND CASE
REMANDED WITH DIRECTIONS

Division II
Opinion by JUDGE DAILEY
Furman and Lipinsky, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 17CA1309
Larimer County District Court No. 00CR556
Honorable Gregory M. Lammons, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Lewis E. Erskine,

Defendant-Appellant.

ORDER AFFIRMED

Division VI
Opinion by JUDGE NAVARRO
Richman and Welling, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 17CA1406
El Paso County District Court No. 06CR5149
Honorable Jann P. Dubois, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Thomas Lynn O'Hara, III,

Defendant-Appellant.

ORDER AFFIRMED

Division V
Opinion by JUDGE J. JONES
Terry and Grove, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 17CA1427
Larimer County District Court No. 15DR30468
Honorable Thomas R. French, Judge

In re the Marriage of

Elliot Scott Weiss,

Appellant,

and

Sabrina Desiree Weiss,

Appellee.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division V
Opinion by CHIEF JUDGE BERNARD
Pawar and Davidson*, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 17CA1786
City and County of Denver District Court No. 14CV32955
Honorable R. Michaels Mullins, Judge
Honorable Ross B. Buchanan, Judge

SE BCC Building LLC, a Delaware limited liability company,

Plaintiff-Appellee and Cross-Appellant,

v.

Morgan Stanley Smith Barney Financing LLC, a Delaware limited liability company,

Defendant-Appellant and Cross-Appellee.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED IN PART, REVERSED IN PART,
VACATED IN PART, AND CASE REMANDED WITH DIRECTIONS

Division III
Opinion by JUDGE FREYRE
Webb and Román, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 17CA2032
Jefferson County District Court No. 10CR701
Honorable Margie L. Enquist, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Jerome Phillip Sisneros,

Defendant-Appellant.

ORDER AFFIRMED

Division V
Opinion by JUDGE RICHMAN
Harris and Tow, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 17CA2092
Moffat County District Court No. 16CR138
Honorable Michael A. O'Hara, III, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

George Thomas Bosick,

Defendant-Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division VI
Opinion by JUDGE FREYRE
Fox and Welling, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 17CA2290
Alamosa County District Court No. 17CV13
Honorable Martin A. Gonzales, Judge

S & T Farms LLC,

Plaintiff-Appellant,

v.

Board of Managers of the Special Improvement Subdistrict No. 1 of the Rio Grande Water Conservation District,

Defendant-Appellee.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division VI
Opinion by CHIEF JUDGE BERNARD
Pawar and Nieto*, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 18CA0047
Jefferson County District Court No. 16DR30513
Honorable Diego G. Hunt, Judge

In re the Marriage of

Debra A. Zimmer,

Appellant,

and

Michael A. Sherry,

Appellee.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED IN PART, REVERSED IN PART,
AND CASE REMANDED WITH DIRECTIONS

Division II
Opinion by JUDGE DAILEY
Furman and Lipinsky, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 18CA0171
Douglas County District Court No. 13DR269
Honorable Michael J. Spear, Judge

In re the Parental Responsibilities Concerning K.I., a Child,
and Concerning Nathaniel A. Irving,

Appellee,

and

Kendra Bradshaw,

Appellant.

ORDERS AFFIRMED IN PART, REVERSED IN PART,
AND CASE REMANDED WITH DIRECTIONS

Division VII
Opinion by JUDGE MÁRQUEZ*
Dunn and Miller*, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 18CA0196
Pueblo County District Court No. 02CR1159
Honorable Thomas B. Flesher, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Fernando J. Villalobos,

Defendant-Appellant.

ORDER AFFIRMED

Division II
Opinion by JUDGE PAWAR
Dailey and Carparelli*, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 18CA0299
Larimer County District Court No. 06CR859
Honorable C. Michelle Brinegar, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Robert Anthony Vaughan,

Defendant-Appellant.

ORDER REVERSED AND CASE
REMANDED WITH DIRECTIONS

Division V
Opinion by JUDGE HARRIS
Richman and Tow, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 18CA0688
Weld County District Court No. 16CV30755
Honorable Todd L. Taylor, Judge

David Kirchoff and Sharron Kirchoff,

Plaintiffs-Appellants,

v.

Multi-Chem Group, LLC,

Defendant-Appellee.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED IN PART, REVERSED IN PART,
AND CASE REMANDED WITH DIRECTIONS

Division III
Opinion by JUDGE FREYRE
Román, J., concurs
Webb, J., concurs in part and dissents in part

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 18CA0719
Adams County District Court No. 17DR661
Honorable Tomee Crespín, Judge

In re the Marriage of

Ryan Wesley Gantt,

Appellant,

and

Amy Jo Gantt,

Appellee.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division VII
Opinion by CHIEF JUDGE BERNARD
Márquez* and Vogt*, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 18CA0802
Larimer County District Court No. 17PR30423
Honorable Gregory M. Lammons, Judge

In re the Estate of Kenneth Paul Lawrence, deceased.

Victoria Smith,

Appellant,

v.

Tiffany Lawrence, Co-Personal Representative; and Colleen Lawrence, Co-
Personal Representative,

Appellees.

ORDER REVERSED AND CASE
REMANDED WITH DIRECTIONS

Division II
Opinion by JUDGE LIPINSKY
Dailey and Furman, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 18CA0891
El Paso County District Court No. 16JV1437
Honorable Tim J. Schutz, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Petitioner-Appellee,

In the Interest of J.F. and F.F., Children,

and Concerning T.G.,

Respondent-Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division IV
Opinion by JUDGE ROMÁN
Jones and Lipinsky, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 18CA0916
Arapahoe County District Court No. 17JA173
Honorable Theresa Slade, Judge

In re the Petition of D.C.L.,

Appellee,

for the Adoption of J.L., a Child,

and Concerning S.L.,

Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division III
Opinion by JUDGE WEBB
Furman and Casebolt*, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 18CA0920
Summit County District Court No. 17CR205
Honorable Mark D. Thompson, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Jacob Keller Bens,

Defendant-Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division I
Opinion by JUDGE GROVE
Taubman and Hawthorne, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 18CA1009
Arapahoe County District Court No. 17CV32776
Honorable John L. Wheeler, Judge

TGP Opportunity Fund I, LLC,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

RMS Consulting, LLC,

Defendant-Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED IN PART, REVERSED IN PART,
AND CASE REMANDED WITH DIRECTIONS

Division I
Opinion by JUDGE TOW
Taubman and Berger, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 18CA1221
Douglas County District Court No. 14DR30351
Honorable Gary M. Kramer, Judge

In re the Marriage of

Carri Elissa Hazell,

Appellee,

and

Scot Martin Hazell,

Appellant.

ORDER AFFIRMED IN PART, REVERSED IN PART,
AND CASE REMANDED WITH DIRECTIONS

Division VII
Opinion by JUDGE VOGT*
Bernard, C.J., and Márquez*, J., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 18CA1289
Garfield County District Court No. 08CR655
Honorable Christopher Giles Seldin, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Heath Edward Johnston,

Defendant-Appellant.

ORDER AFFIRMED

Division V
Opinion by JUDGE TOW
Richman and Harris, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 18CA1590
City and County of Denver Juvenile Court No. 18JV580
Honorable D. Brett Woods, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Petitioner-Appellee,

In the Interest of J.L. and N.L., Children,

and Concerning C.J.T.F.,

Respondent-Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division IV
Opinion by JUDGE LIPINSKY
Román and J. Jones, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 18CA1893
Adams County District Court No. 16JV377
Honorable Priscilla J. Loew, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Petitioner-Appellee,

In the Interest of W.Z., L.Z., and S.Z., Children,

and Concerning S.Z.,

Respondent-Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division I
Opinion by JUDGE TAUBMAN
Hawthorne and Grove, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 18CA1937
El Paso County District Court No. 17JV695
Honorable Robin L. Chittum, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Petitioner-Appellee,

In the Interest of K.C. and A.C., Children,

and Concerning K.C.,

Respondent-Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division I
Opinion by JUDGE HAWTHORNE
Taubman and Grove, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

P E T I T I O N S F O R R E H E A R I N G

Court of Appeals No. 15CA1800

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Richard Todd Lancaster,

Defendant-Appellant.

Opinion Modified and
Petition for Rehearing DENIED

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 16CA0978

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Julio Cesar Herrera-Aguilar,

Defendant-Appellant.

Petition for Rehearing DENIED

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 17CA0397

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Justine Lynn Murphy,

Defendant-Appellant.

Petition for Rehearing DENIED
Berger, J., would GRANT

Court of Appeals No. 17CA0970

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Angelica Rey Chavez,

Defendant-Appellant.

Prior Opinion Announced 02-28-2019, WITHDRAWN
Petition for Rehearing GRANTED

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 17CA2216

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

David Lee Dupler,

Defendant-Appellant.

Petition for Rehearing DENIED

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 18CA0362

Gendelman Group Partnership, a Wisconsin partnership,

Plaintiff-Appellant,

v.

American Family Mutual Insurance Company, a Wisconsin corporation,

Defendant-Appellee.

Petition for Rehearing DENIED

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 18CA0475

In re the Estate of Delmar Kobilan, deceased.

Leonard Volosin,

Appellant,

v.

Ann Arlene Parks, as Personal Representative of the Estate of Delmar Kobilan,

Appellee.

Petition for Rehearing DENIED

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 18CA0521

Stewart Title Guaranty Company, a Texas corporation,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Ilon T. Williams,

Defendant-Appellant.

Petition for Rehearing DENIED

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 18CA0833

In re the Marriage of

Lori B. Patsis,

Appellant,

and

Daniel N. Patsis,

Appellee.

Petition for Rehearing DENIED

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 18CA1943

Trinity M. Hall,

Petitioner,

v.

Industrial Claim Appeals Office of the State of Colorado and VIA Mobility
Services,

Respondents.

Petition for Rehearing DENIED

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

*Sitting by assignment of the Chief Justice under provisions of Colo. Const. art. VI, § 5(3), and § 24-51-1105, C.R.S. 2018.